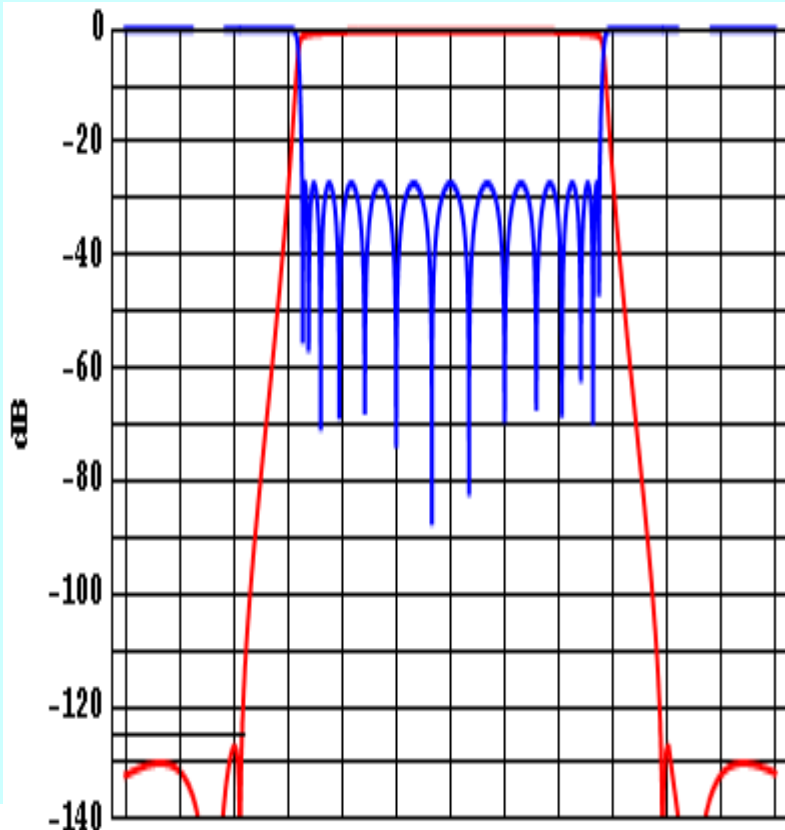


# SHARP TUNED FILTERS “STF”

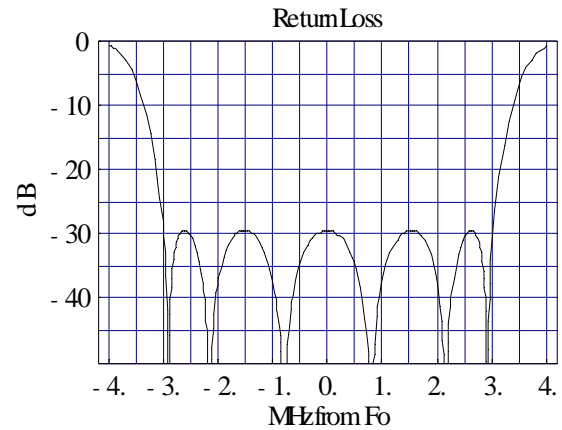
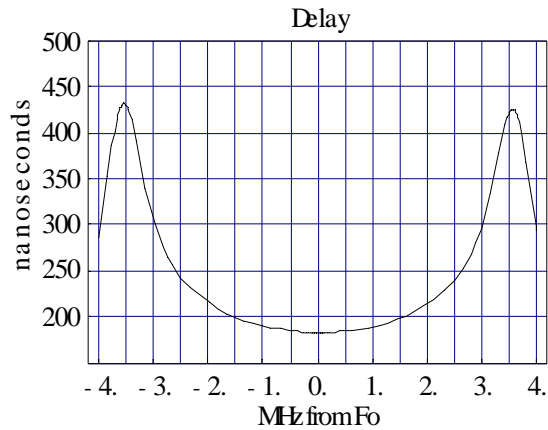
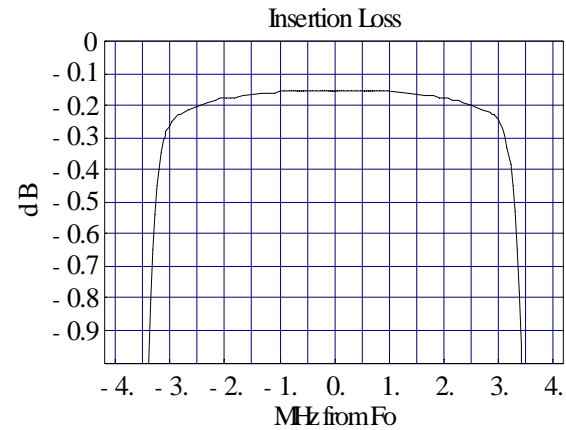
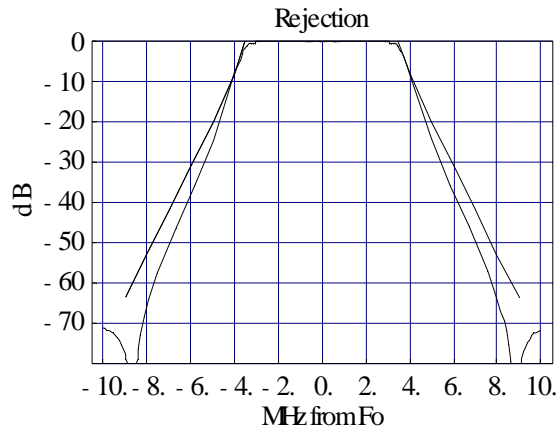


- TODAY'S TOPICS
- MASK FILTERS 101
  - TYPICAL MASK FILTERS
  - PERFORMANCE SUMMARY
  - CASE STUDIES
    - CH 17
    - CH 55
    - CH 14
- Cascaded Filter Experiment

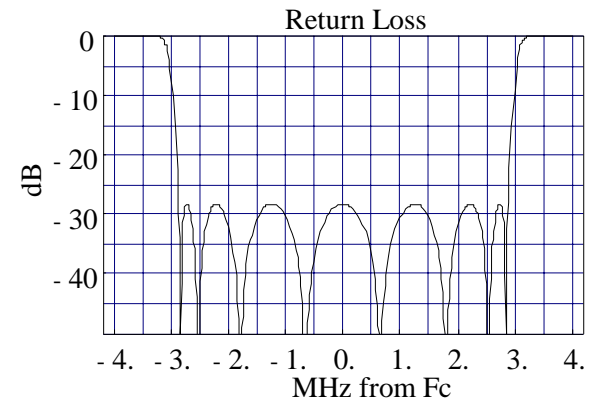
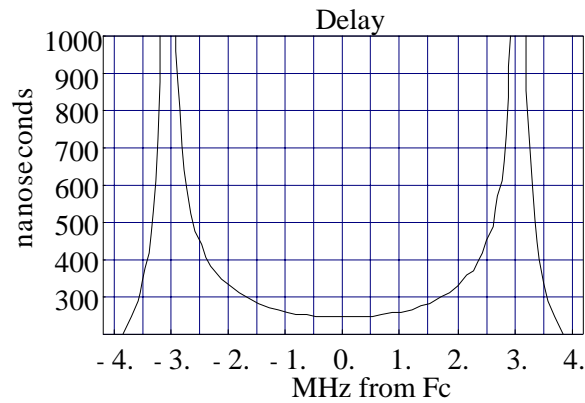
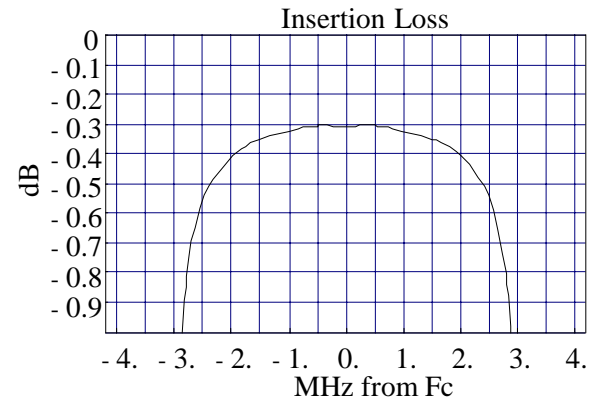
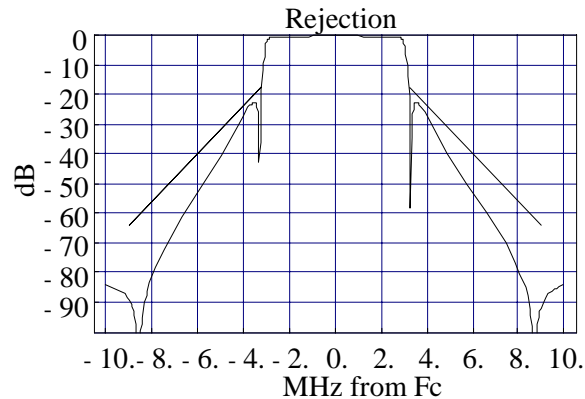
# 6 SECTION BANDPASS

## USED BY MOST TRANSMITTERS

*PROVIDES EXTRA REJECTION AT  $F_c \pm 9\text{MHz}$*

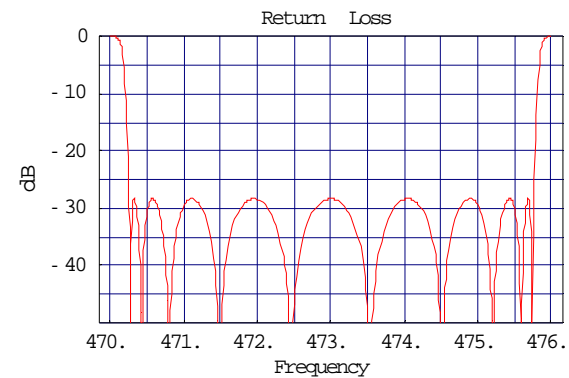
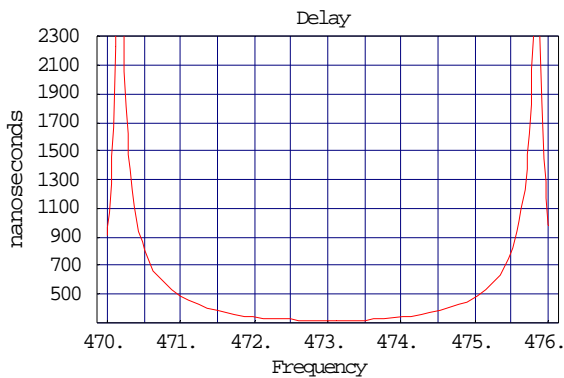
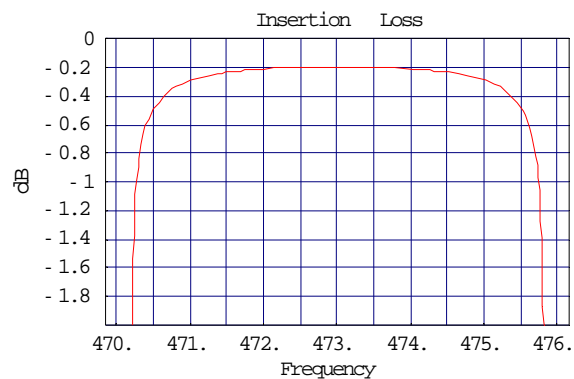
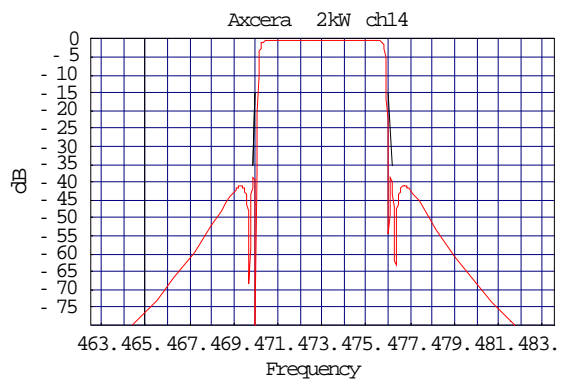


**8 SECTION (or “STF”) BANDPASS**  
**USED FOR ADJACENT CHANNEL SITUATIONS**  
*PROVIDES EXTRA REJECTION AT BAND EDGES*  
*AND ACROSS THE UPPER & LOWER ADJACENT CHANNELS*



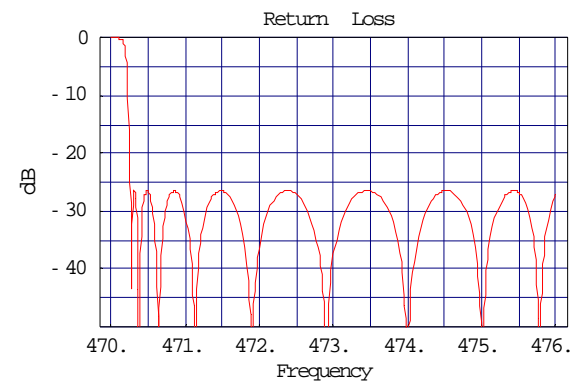
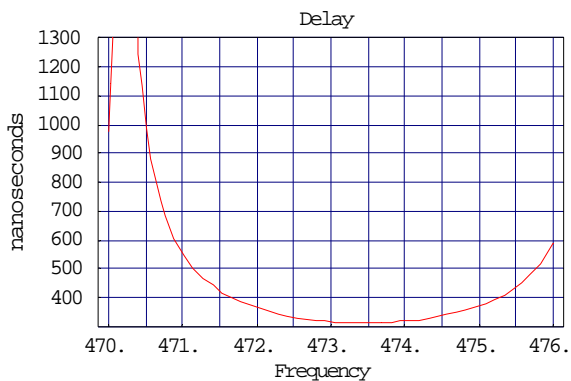
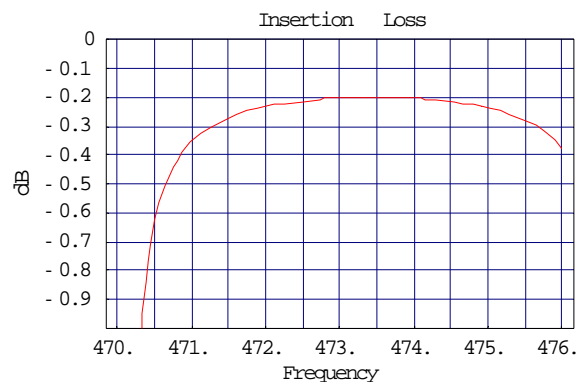
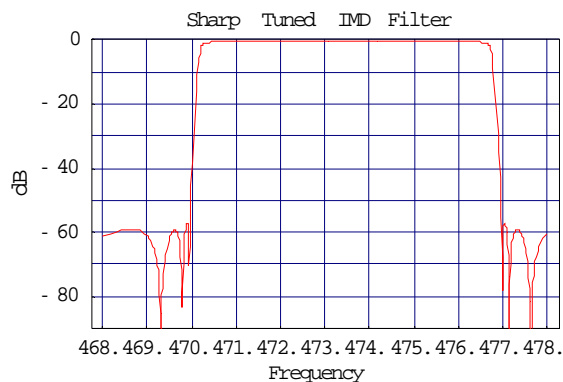
# 10 SECTION "STF" BANDPASS

PROVIDES EXTRA REJECTION AT BAND EDGES  $F_c \pm 3\text{MHz}$   
TO PROTECT ADJACENT CHANNEL SPECTRUM USERS



# 12 SECTION "STF" BANDPASS

*PROVIDES EXTRA REJECTION AT BAND EDGES  
TO PROTECT ADJACENT CHANNEL SPECTRUM USERS*



# CASE STUDY #1:

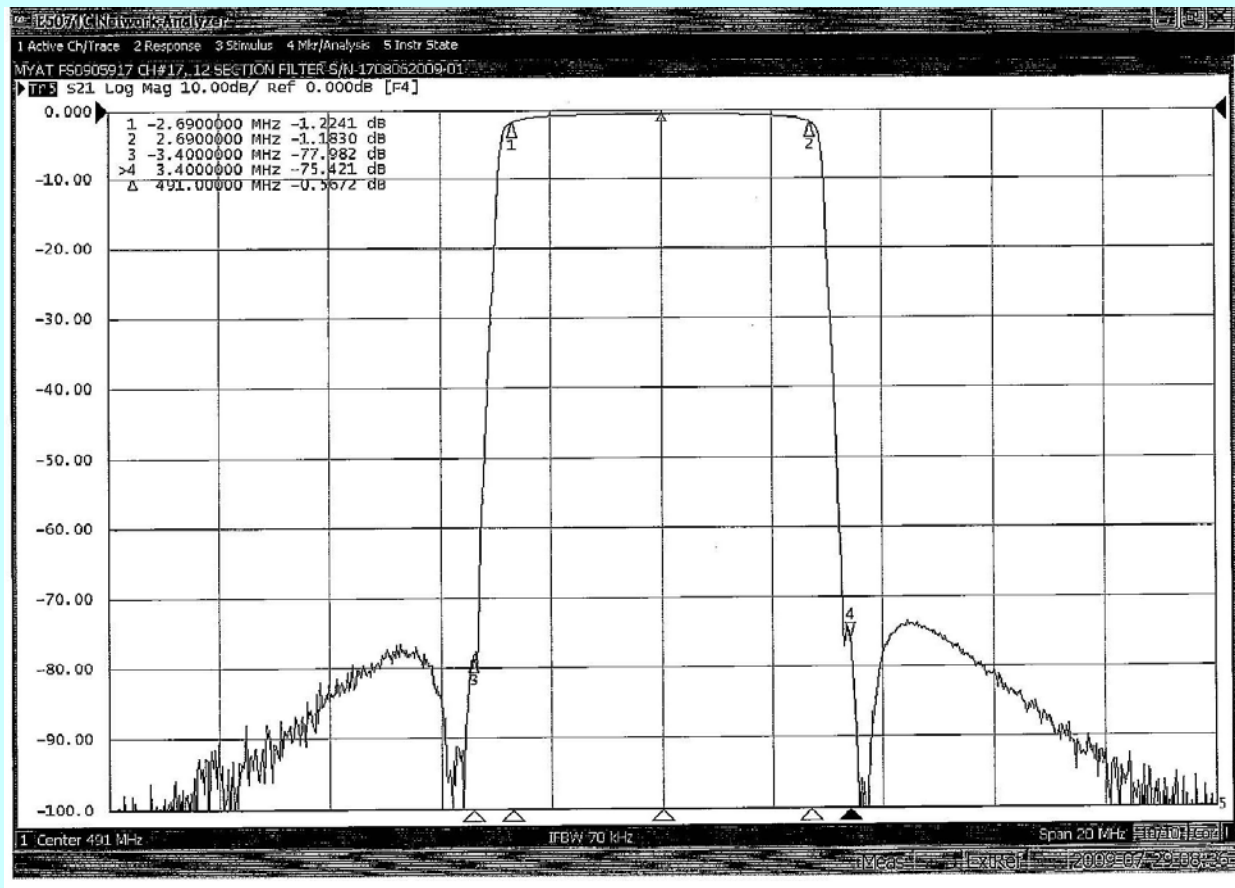
## CH 17 DTV LPTV NYC

- NEEDED TO BE TRANSPARENT TO LOWER CHANNEL (482-488 MHz)
- CH 16 USED BY PUBLIC SAFETY SERVICES
  - FDNY
  - NYPD
  - NYCTA
  - Other NYC Agencies
- DESIGN REQUIREMENTS
  - -70dB @  $F_c \pm 3.4$  MHz
  - Minimize loss @  $F_c \pm 2.69$  MHz
- SOLUTION
  - 12 Section cross-coupled
  - Temperature Compensated



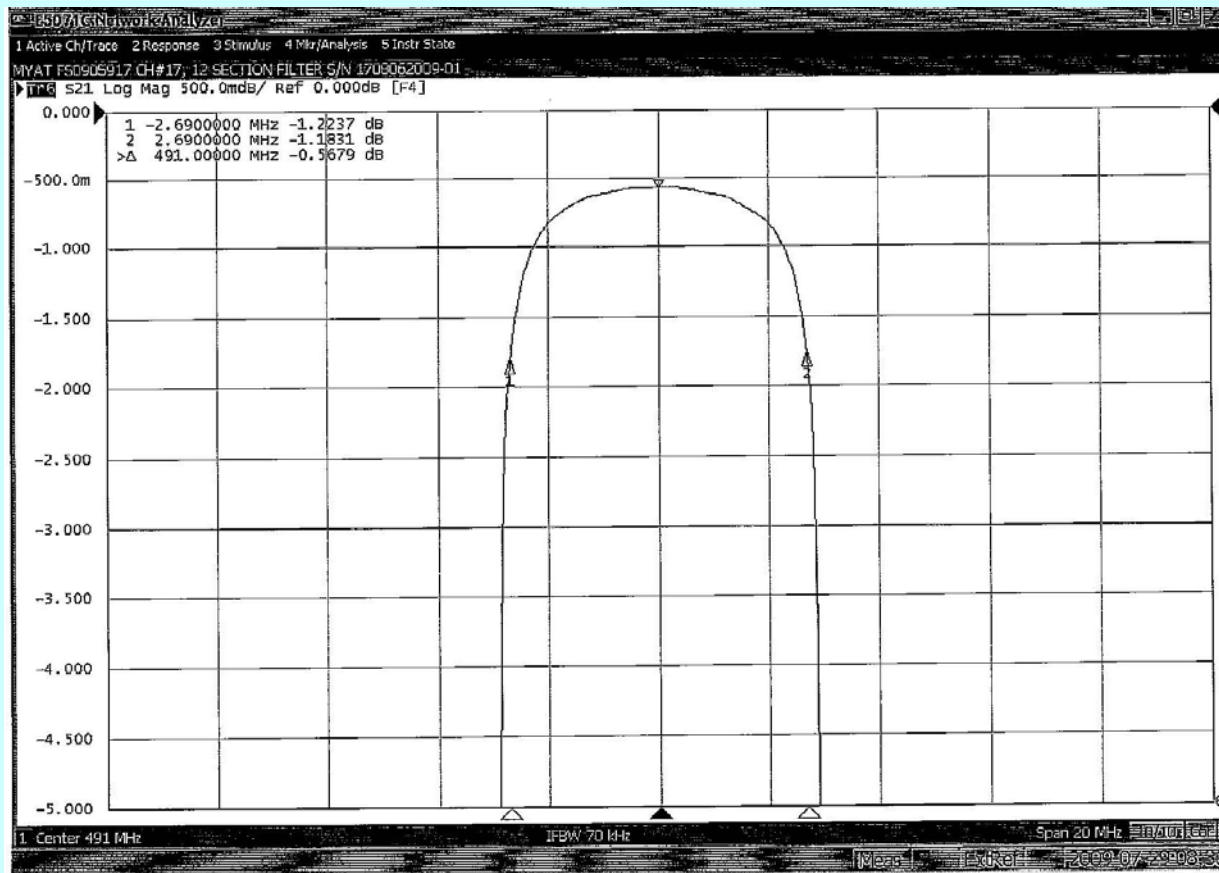
# CASE STUDY #1:

## MEASURED RESPONSE 12 SECTION "STF" BANDPASS CH 17 DTV



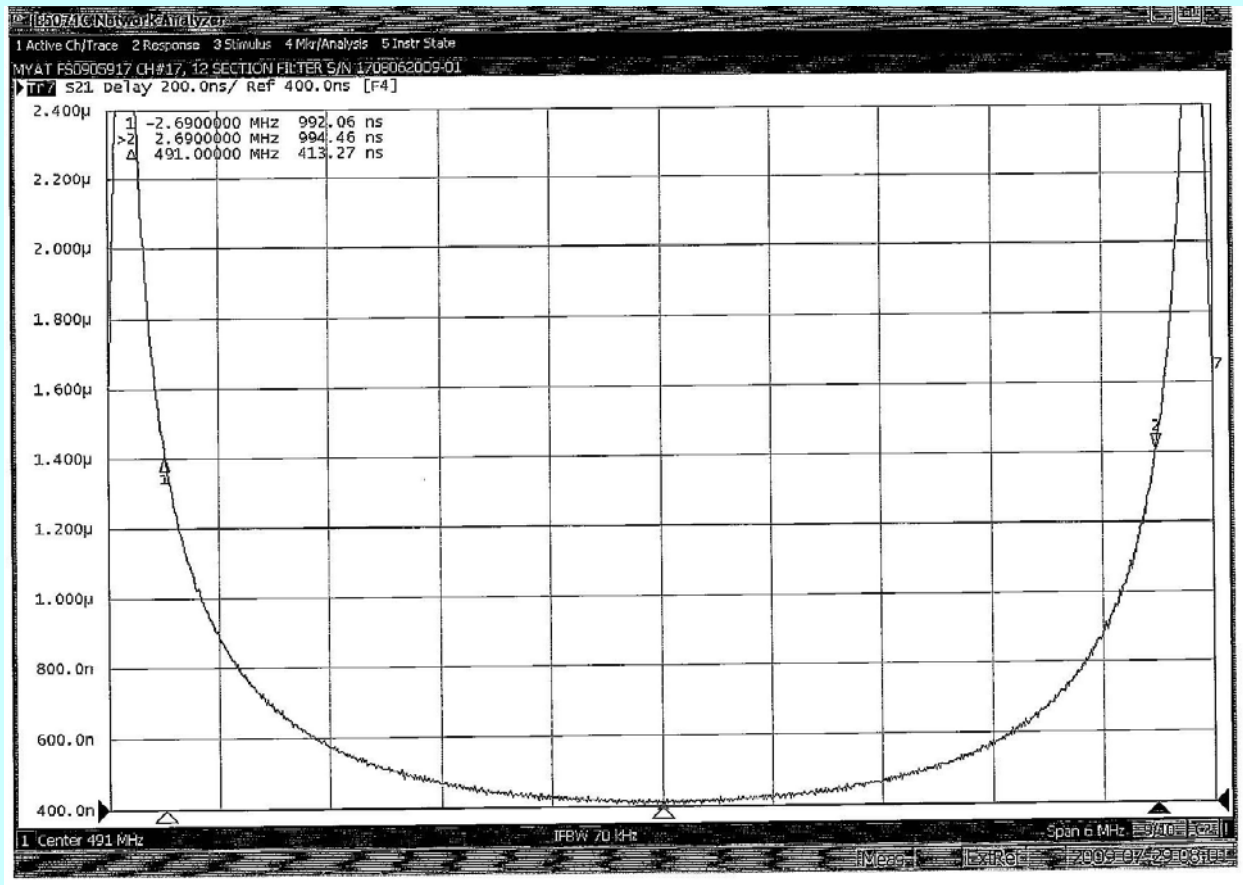
# CASE STUDY #1:

## MEASURED INSERTION LOSS 12 SECTION "STF" BANDPASS CH 17 DTV



# CASE STUDY #1:

## MEASURED GROUP DELAY 12 SECTION "STF" BANDPASS CH 17 DTV



# CASE STUDY #2:

## CH 55 NATIONWIDE ROLL-OUT

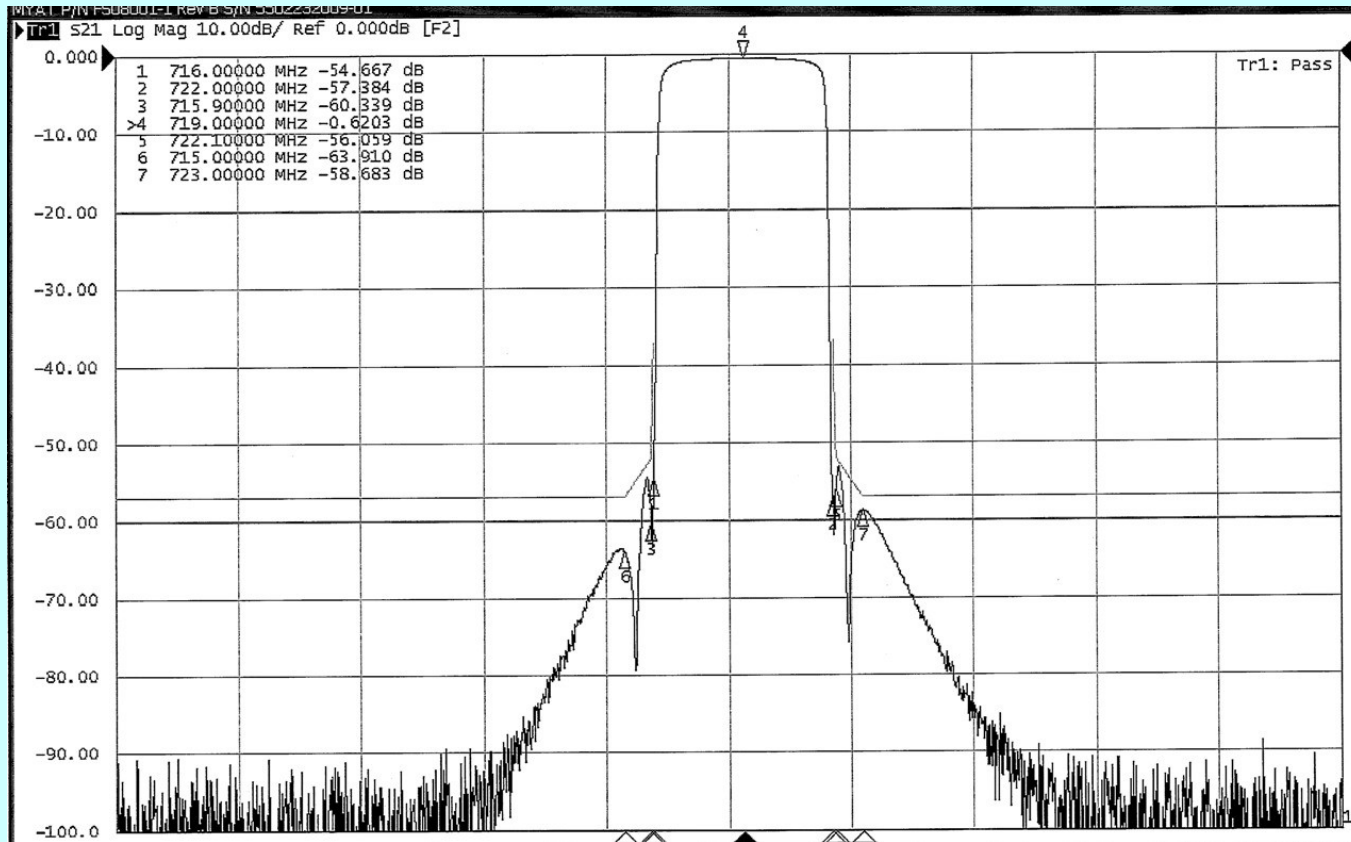
- NEEDED TO BE TRANSPARENT TO UPPER AND LOWER CHANNELS
- DESIGN REQUIREMENTS
  - 50dB @ Fc +/- 3.0 MHz
  - Used a wider band Fc +/- 2.71 MHz
    - 5.42 MHz vs. 5.38 MHz
  - Low Loss due to higher TPO
    - Increased efficiency
    - Lower operating costs
- SOLUTION
  - DUAL MODE 12 SECTION
  - INVAR FOR TEMPERATURE STABILITY



# CASE STUDY #2:

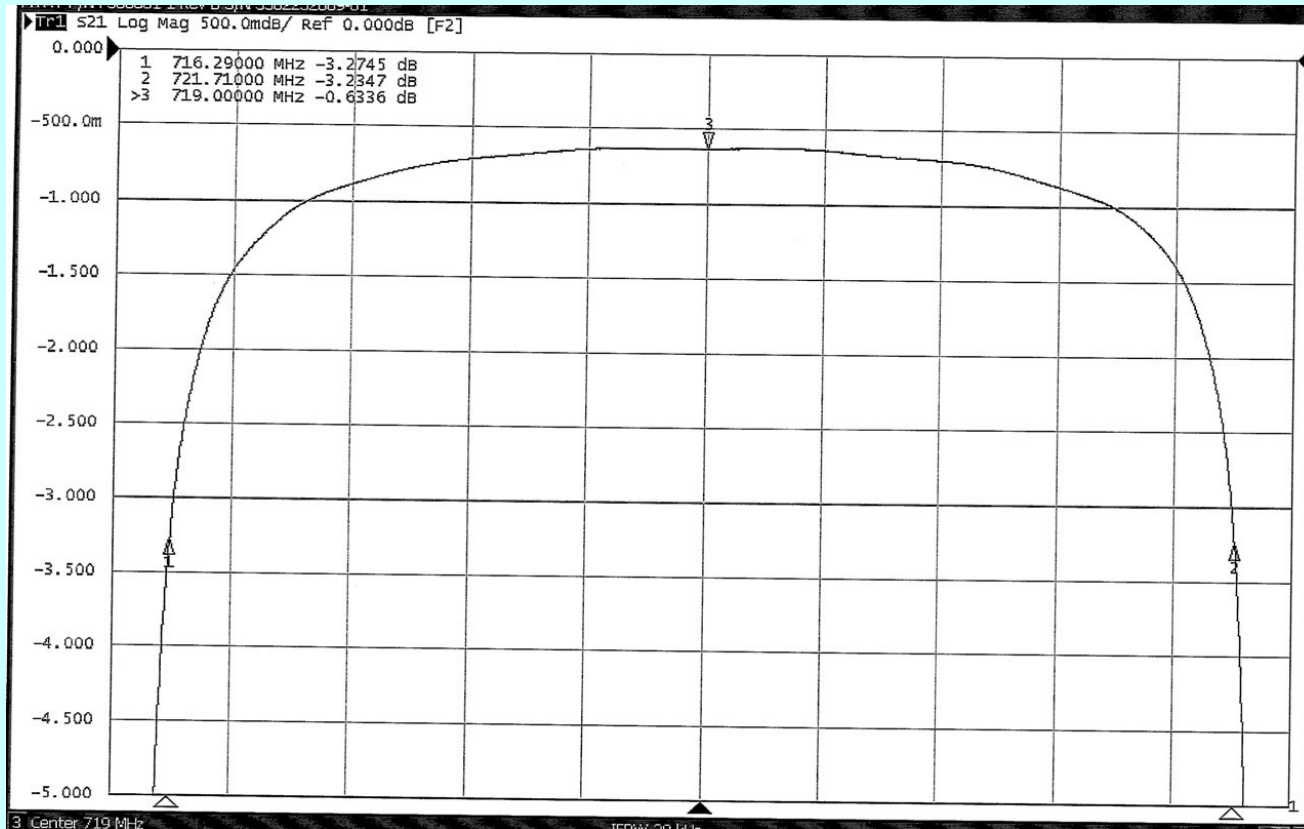
## MEASURED REJECTION 12 SECTION "STF" BANDPASS CH 55

Fc +/- 3MHz  
-55dB !



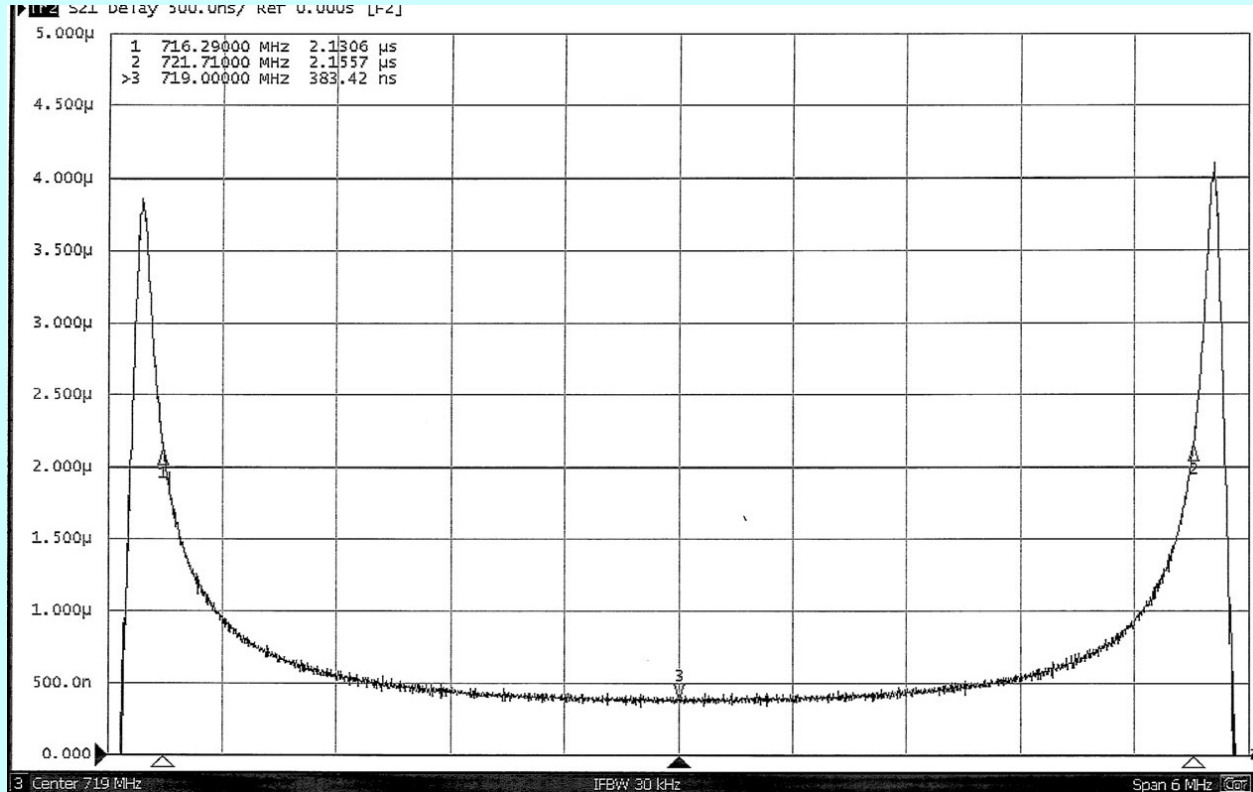
# CASE STUDY #2:

## MEASURED INSERTION LOSS 12 SECTION "STF" BANDPASS CH 55



# CASE STUDY #2:

## MEASURED GROUP DELAY 12 SECTION "STF" BANDPASS CH 55



# CASE STUDY #3

## CH 14 DTV 470.31-475.69 MHz

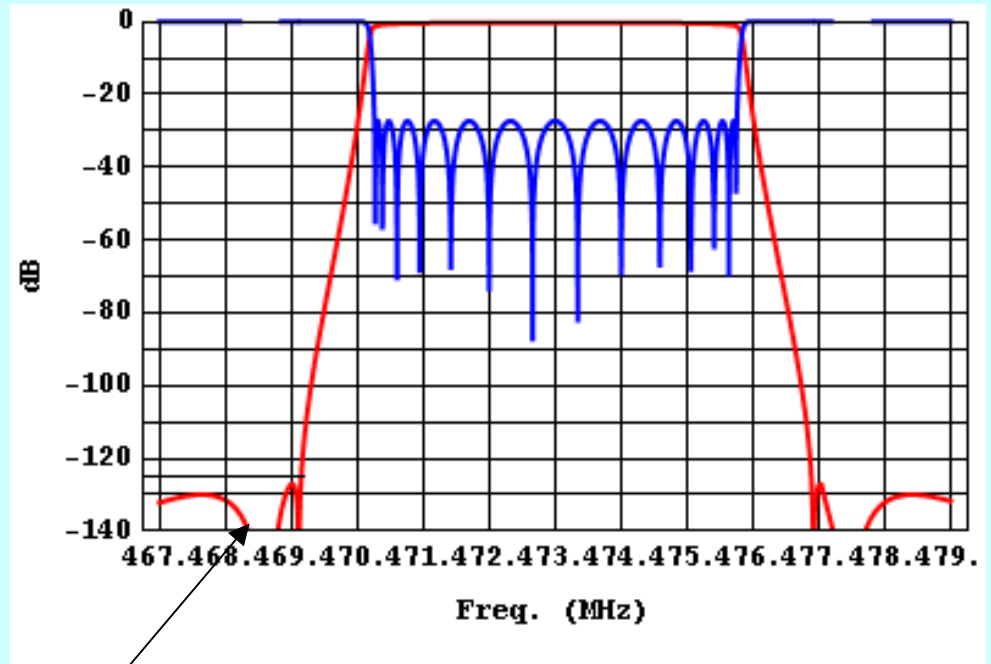
- **PROTECT LAND MOBILES**
  - Operating from 465 to 469.2 MHz
  - Only 1.1 MHz from lower band edge
- **DESIGN REQUIREMENTS**
  - Minimal effects on CH 14 DTV
  - Minimum of -125 dB rejection required from 469.2 MHz to 465 MHz
  - -110 db below 465 MHz
  - Size restriction
- **SOLUTION**
  - Dual Mode 14 Section
  - INVAR for temperature stability
  - Constant Impedance design for low VSWR



PROPOSED 14 SECTION "STF" BANDPASS  
FOR PROTECTION BELOW CH 14  
465-470MHz  
CLOSEST MOBILE IS 468.2875MHz

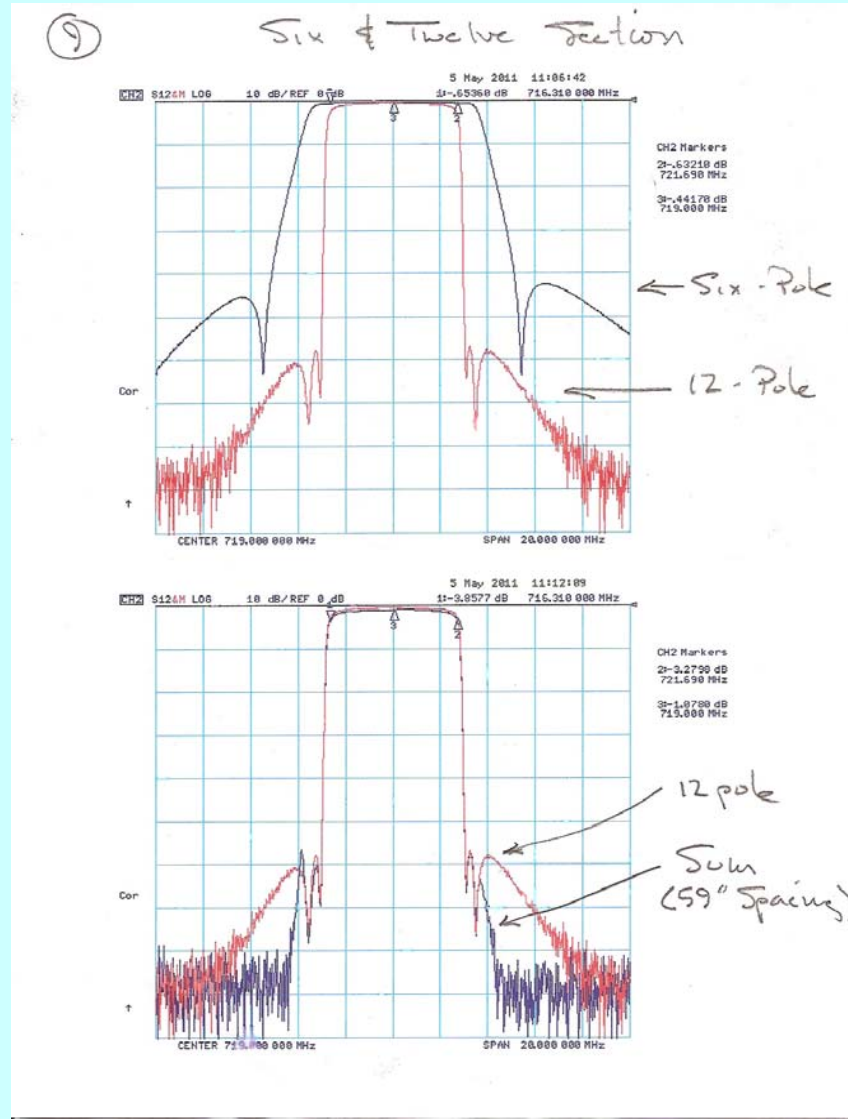
POST-FILTER SUPPRESSION  
REQUIREMENT

143dB @ 468.2875MHz



# Cascaded Filter Experiment

- Existing installation with 6 pole filter requiring additional out of band attenuation after sign-on
- A new filter was added to the output of the existing 6 pole filter.
- The spacing between these two filters was adjusted
- The sum rejection is shown in lower plot
- Group Delay numbers add
- VSWR can be optimized



INDIVIDUAL  
 RESPONSES

SUM OF BOTH  
 FILTERS  
 CASCADED

# PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

	6 pole	8 pole	10 pole	12-mild	12-special	14 pole
<b>VSWR</b>	1.08:1	1.08:1	1.1:1	1.2:1	1.2:1	1.2:1
<b>LOSS (dB)</b>						
@ Fc	0.15 dB	0.15 dB	0.20 dB	0.60 dB	0.70 dB	0.35 dB
+/- 2.69MHz	0.25 dB	0.35 dB	0.9 dB	1.2 dB	2.4 dB	1.25 dB
<b>REJECTION (dB)</b>						
+/- 3.0	0.30 dB	1.0 dB	30 dB	20 dB	55 dB	30 dB
+/- 3.5	6 dB	25 dB	40 dB	75 dB	60 dB	125 dB
+/- 6.0	40 dB	55 dB	60 dB		70 dB	125 dB
+/- 9.0	64 dB	64 dB	70 dB	90 dB	90 dB	125 dB
<b>DELAY (ns)</b>						
+/- 2.69MHz	100 ns	400 ns	1000 ns	990 ns	1800 ns	2200 ns

# QUESTIONS ?

Happy 60th CCBE!

